

Classification of Food Raw Material

The following classification of food raw material is a general classification but may not be defined according to the characteristics and purpose of food and its raw materials.

1. agricultural raw material

Type	Groups	Commodity
Cereal grains		Rice, Barley, Wheat, Buckwheat, Foxtail millet, Sorghum, Corn, Oat, Rye, Great millet, Job's tear, Proso millet (or Hog millet, White millet), Japanese-barnyard millet, Quinoa, Triticale, etc.
Potatoes or Tubers		Potato, Sweet potato, Taro, Yam, Cassava (Tapioca), Koch or Konjac, etc.
Bean or Pulses		Soybean, Mung bean, Pea, Kidney bean, Cowpea, Red bean, Broad bean, Pigeon pea, Lima bean, Egypt bean, Green bean, Lens bean, Jack bean, etc.
Nuts and Seeds	Peanuts or Nuts	Chestnut, Walnut, Ginkgo nut, Pine nut, Peanut, Almond, Cashew nut, Hazel nut, Macadamia, Pistachio, Acorn, etc.
	Oil plant seeds	Sesame, Cottonseed, Sunflower seed, Pumpkin seed, Perilla seed, Olive, Evening primrose seed, Cottonseed, Rape (Canola) seed, Palm tree, Safflower seed, etc.
	Drinks and Sweetened seeds	Coffee, Cacao, Cola nut, Guarana
Fruits	Pome fruits	Apple, Pear, Chinese quince, Persimmon, Pomegranate, etc.
	Citrus fruits	Mandarin orange, Orange, Grapefruit, Lemon, Korean lemon, Lime, Kumquat, Trifoliate orange, Citron etc.
	Stone fruits	Peach, Jujube, Apricot, Plum, Nectarine, Japanese apricot, Cherry, Korean-type cherry etc.

	Berries and Other small fruits	Grape, Strawberry, Fig, Mulberry, Bilberry or Cranberry, Currant, Berry, Boxthorn, Schizandra, Wild grape, Rubus coreanus (Including wild berry, Raspberry) etc.
	Tropical fruits	Banana, Pineapple, Kiwi (Actinidia chinensis planch), Avocado, Papaya, Date palm, Mango, Guava, Coconut, Lychee, Passionfruit, Durian, etc.
Vegetables	Head leafy and Stem vegetable *결구 엽채류	Chinese cabbage, Cabbage, Broccoli , etc.
	Leafy Vegetables	Chinese cabbage, Korean lettuce, Lettuce, Spinich, Perilla leaves, Crown daisy, Marsh mallow, Chard, Butterbur, Radish (Including leafy radish, Leaves), Chwinamul, Papper leaves, Chamnamul, Kale, Broccoli, Chinese vegetable, Mustard leaf, Shepherd's purse, Chicory (Leaves), Endive, Parsley, Pumpkin young leaves, Shinsuncho, Horsh radish (leaves), Amaranth, Sowthistle (Korean Ixeris), Burdock Leaves, Horseradish, New green, Dachungchae, Danggwi leaves, Mugwort, etc.
	Stalk and Stem vegetables	Welsh onion, Leek, Water dropwort, Sweet potato stalks, Taro stalks, Bracken, Asparagus, Celery, Bamboo shoot, Kohlrabi, Kuansh, Bud of aralia, Wild garlic, Royal fern, Green garlic, Sedum, etc.
	Root and Tuber vegetables	Radish (Root), Onion, Garlic, Carrot, Ginger, Lotus root, Burdock, Balloon flower, Deodeok, Beet (Sugar beet), Turnip, Wild parsnips, Yacon, Horseradish (Root), Chicory (Root), Ginseng (Including pannax ginseng), etc.
	Cucurbitaceous fruit - vegetable	Cucumber, Squash, Korean melon, Watermelon, Melon, Zucchini squash, etc.
	Other	Tomato, Cherry tomato, Pepper, Pimento (Including paprika),

	fruit-vegetable	Eggplant, Okra, Green bean, etc.
Mushrooms		Oyster mushroom, Pine mushroom, Shiitake fungus, Oak mushroom (<i>Agaricus bisporus</i>), <i>Clavaria botrytis</i> , Winter mushroom, Jew's ear (Black tree fungus), <i>Ganoderma lucidum karst</i> , King oyster mushroom, Sang hwang mushroom, <i>Macrolepiota procera</i> , <i>Pholiota nameko</i> , <i>Craterillus aureus Berk</i> , <i>Agaricus blazei Murill</i> , <i>Cordyceps militaris</i> , etc.
Flavor plants		Mustard, Cinnamomi Cortex, Cinnamonbark (Cinnamon), <i>Coriandrum sativum</i> (Coriander) fruit, Horseradish, Rosemary, Myrrh, Basil, Peppermint, Thyme, Saffron, Sancho, Peppermint, Bay leaves, Nutmeg, Dried clove buds, <i>Perilla frutescens</i> , Fennel, Pepper, Cumin, <i>Capparis</i> , <i>Curcuma longa</i> , Turmeric, etc.
Tea leaves		Tea
Hops		Hop
Algae		Seaweed <i>papulosa</i> , Sea lettuce (<i>Aosa</i>), <i>Gompi</i> (<i>Ecklonia stolonifera</i>), Laver, Sea string, Sea tangle, <i>Tenella</i> , Stone laver, Seaweed <i>wrightii</i> , <i>Capsosiphon fulvescens</i> , Gulf weed, Sea mustard, Seaweed <i>furcata</i> , <i>Campylaephora hypnaeoides</i> , <i>Spirulina</i> , Ceylon moss (Seaweed agar), <i>Chondrus ocellatus Holmes</i> , Seastaghorn, <i>Chlorella</i> , Seaweed <i>fusiforme</i> , <i>Suji-aonori</i> , etc.
Other plants		Sugarcane, Sweet sorghum, etc.

2. Animal Material

(1) Meat : beef, pork, lamb, goat, rabbit, horse, deer, hen, pheasant, duck, goose, turkey, quail, etc.

(2) Milk : milk, goat milk, etc.

(3) Fish : bonito, snakehead, stingray, flatfish, cutlassfish, *Collichthys nireatus* Jordan et starks, mackerel, saury, flying fish, flatfish, young walleye pollack, spotty belly greenling, sea bass, tuna, cod, hard-finned sandfish, sea bream, red sea bream, goby, catfish, anchovy, Alaska pollack, loach, sciaenoid fish, *Areliscus rhomaleus*, yellow tail, shad, eel, whitebait, harvest fish, globefish, *Malakichthys wakiyai* Jordan et Hubbs, dark-banded rockfish, crucian, sea eel, smelt, Spanish mackerel, shark, sailfish, sole,

trout, gray mullet, *Parapercois sexfasciatus* Temminck et Schlegel, mandarin fish, sand eel, salmon, rockfish, black cod, sweetfish, Atka mackerel, carp, eel, horse mackerel, gizzard shad, sardine, yellow corvina, shad fish, filefish, *Pseudorasbora parva*, herring, Israel carp, skate, etc.

- (4) Deepsea fish : marbled rockfish (except inshore fish), broad alfonsino, broadnose sevengill shark, brown banded bamboo shark, salmon shark, shortfin mako, oilfish, spiny dogfish, *Sphyrna zygaena*, ghost shark, blue shark, Blacktip shark, sawedged perch, pink cusk eel, *Allocyttus niger*, *Pseudocyttus maculatus*, *Hoplostethus atlanticus*, red flatfish, marbled eel (except inshore fish), *Seriolella punctata*, patagonian toothfish, *Merluccius australis* (limited to those from New Zealand), etc.
- (5) Tuna and marlin : bluefin tuna, southern bluefin tuna, Albacore tuna, bigeye tuna, yellowfin tuna, sailfish, striped marlin, blue marlin, black marlin, sword fish, longtail tuna, skipjack tuna, mackerel tuna, bullet mackerel, frigate mackerel, etc.
- (6) Shellfish : oyster, sea mussel, ark shell, marsh clam, conch, cowrie, clam, ear shell, short-necked clam, shellfish, etc.
- (7) Crustacea : shrimp, crab, lobster, crayfish, small crab, krill, etc.
- (8) Mollusk : octopus, squid, small octopus, cuttlefish, *urechis unicinctus*, sea hare, beka squid, octopus *ocellatus*, jellyfish, etc.
- (9) Echinodermata or Chordata : sea urchin, sea slug, ascidian, warty sea squirt etc.
- (10) Egg : hen's egg, duck egg, quail's egg, etc.
- (11) Fish egg : Alaska pollack roe, salmonberries, caviar, etc.